

.1

$A = (Q, q_0, F, \Sigma, \Delta)$ (Finite Automaton) " :

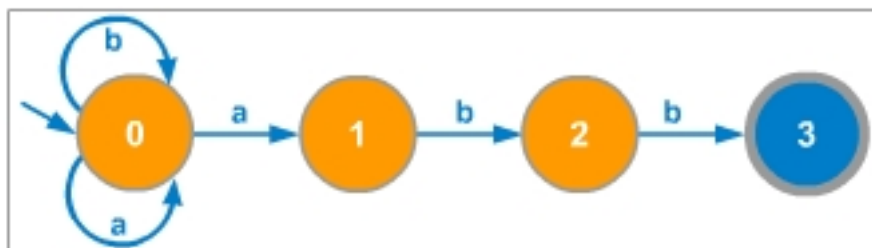
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.	Q	-1
.	Q	q_0 -2
.	Q	F -3
(ε)	Σ	-4
$\Delta: Q \times \Sigma \rightarrow 2^Q: \Delta(q_i, a) = \{q_{i1}, \dots, q_{in}\}$:		Δ -5

$A = (\{0,1,2,3\}, 0, \{3\}, \{a,b\}, \Delta)$:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \Delta(0, a) = \{0,1\} \\ \Delta(0, b) = 0 \\ \Delta(1, b) = 2 \\ \Delta(2, b) = 3 \end{array} \right\} :$$

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State/Alphabet	a	b
0	0,1	0
1	-	2
2	-	3
3	-	-

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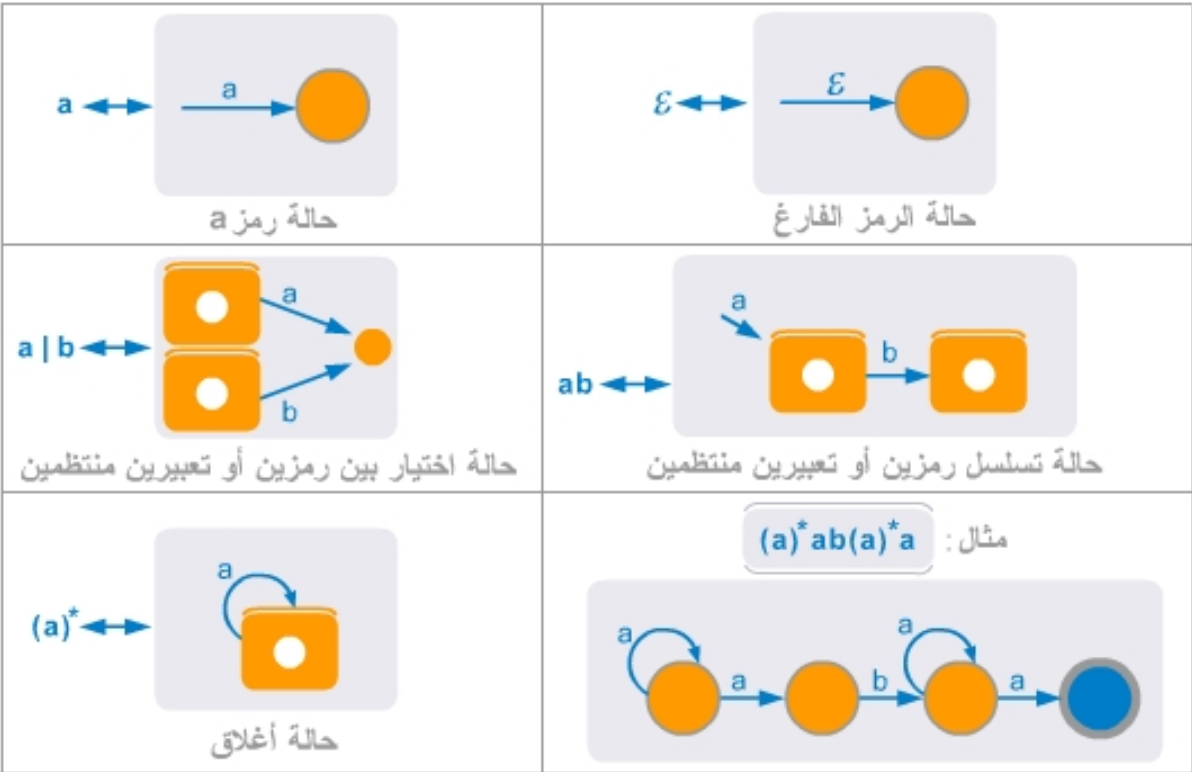
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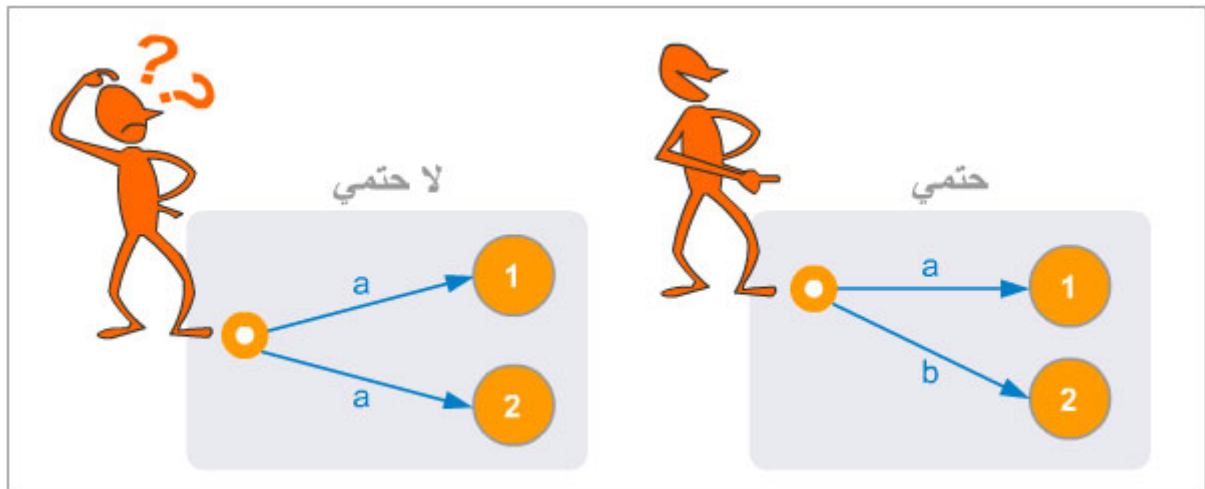
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(a | b)* abb :

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Input: Non Deterministic Finite Automaton $A1 = (Q1, q_0, F1, \Sigma, \Delta1)$

Output: Deterministic Finite Automaton $A2 = (Q2, q_0, F2, \Sigma, \Delta2)$

For each $p \in Q1$ **and for each** $a \in \Sigma$ **Do**

Add to transition table all the composite states produced by $\Delta1(p, a)$

All states with at least one final state, become final states

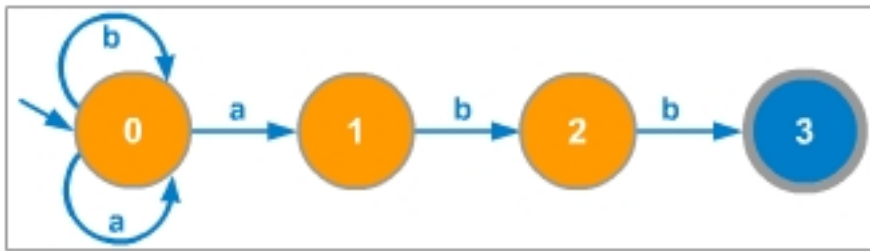
Renumber the states

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Delta(0, a) = \{0, 1\} \\ \Delta(0, b) = 0 \\ \Delta(1, b) = 2 \\ \Delta(2, b) = 3 \end{array} \right\}$$

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$$A = (\{0, 1, 2, 3\}, 0, \{3\}, \{a, b\}, \Delta)$$

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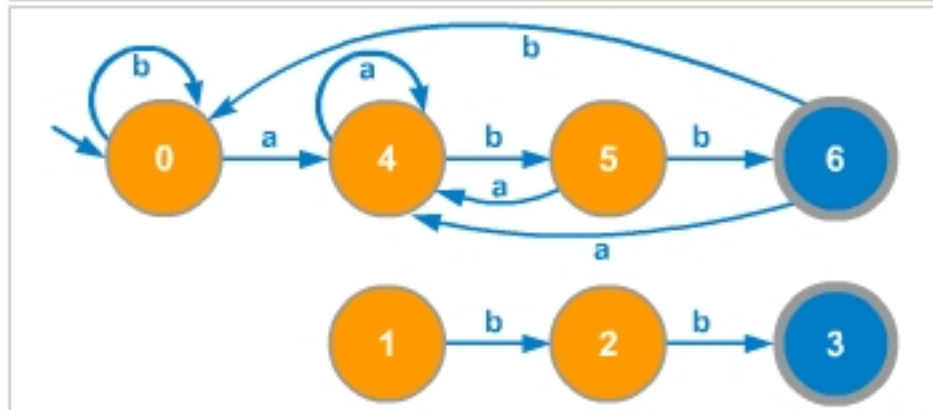


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State	Alphabet	a	b
0	0,1	0	
1	-	2	
2	-	3	
3	-	-	-

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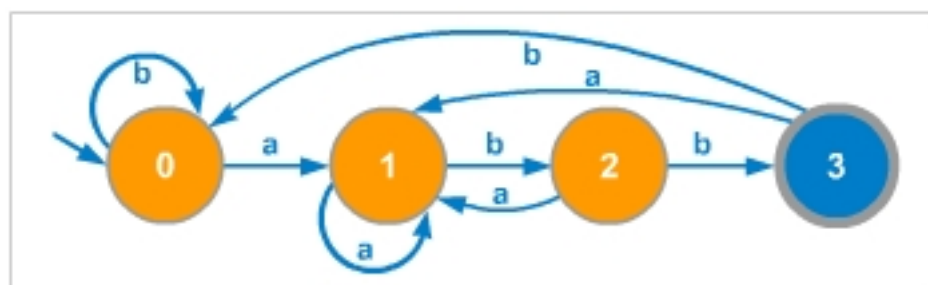
State	Alphabet	a	b
0	4	0	
1	-	2	
2	-	3	
3	-	-	-
4	4	5	
5	4	6	
6	4	0	



3 2 1

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.4

$$L_i \quad A = (Q, q_0, F, \Sigma, \Delta) \quad L$$

$$\cdot q_i \quad A$$

$$: \quad A \quad L \quad L_i$$

$$\cdot L_i = aL_j : \quad \Delta(q_i, a) = q_j \quad -1$$

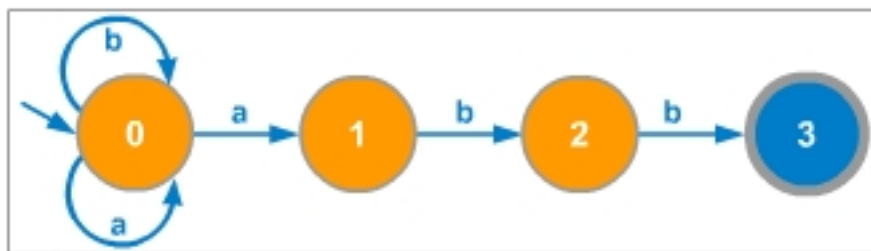
$$\cdot L_i = \varepsilon \quad q_i \in F \quad -2$$

$$\cdot L_i = \alpha | \beta \quad L_i = \beta \quad L_i = \alpha \quad -3$$

$$\cdot L_0 \quad -4$$

$$[L = uL | v \Rightarrow L = u^*v] :$$

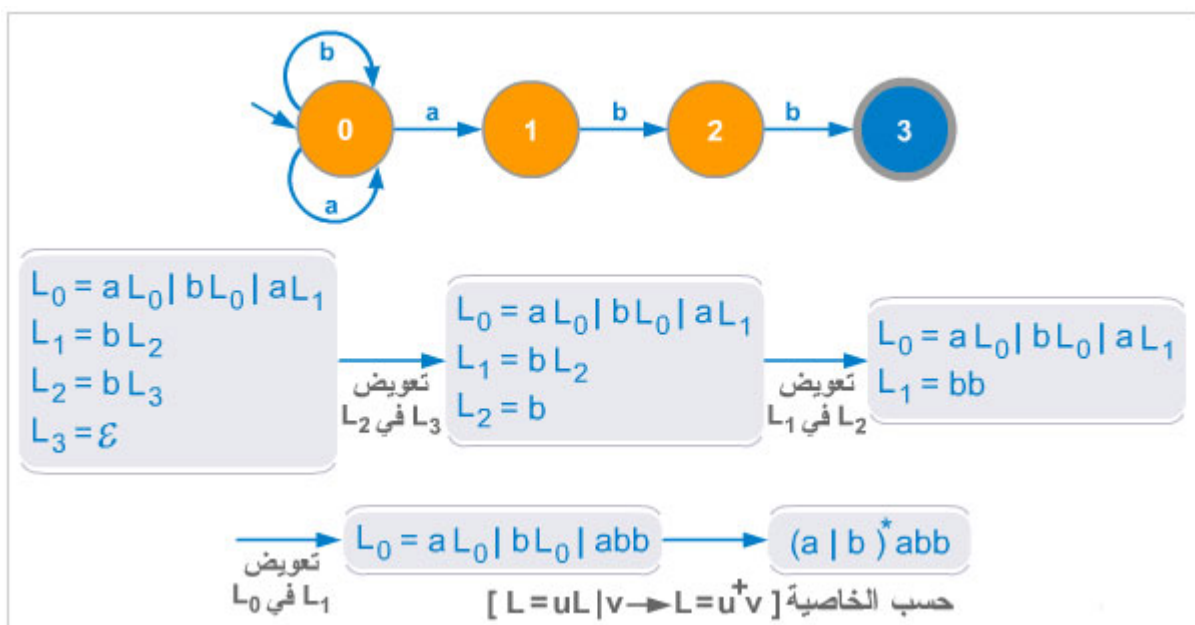
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... :

$$\begin{cases} L_0 = aL_0 | bL_0 | aL_1 \\ L_1 = bL_2 \\ L_2 = bL_3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} L_0 = aL_0 | bL_0 | aL_1 \\ L_1 = bbL_3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} L_0 = aL_0 | bL_0 | abbL_3 \end{cases}$$

$$(a|b)^*abb$$



$a^n b^n$:

$$\begin{cases}
 Q = \{s, p, q\} \\
 q_0 = s \\
 F = \{q\} \\
 \Sigma = \{a, b\} \\
 \Gamma = \{A, \$\} \\
 \tau = \$
 \end{cases}
 \quad
 \Delta \begin{cases}
 (s, a, \varepsilon) \rightarrow (s, A) \\
 (s, b, A) \rightarrow (p, \varepsilon) \\
 (p, b, A) \rightarrow (p, \varepsilon) \\
 (s, \varepsilon, \$) \rightarrow (q, \varepsilon) \\
 (p, \varepsilon, \$) \rightarrow (p, \varepsilon)
 \end{cases}$$

aaabbb :

$$Q = \{s, p, q\}$$

$$q_0 = s$$

$$F = \{q\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$

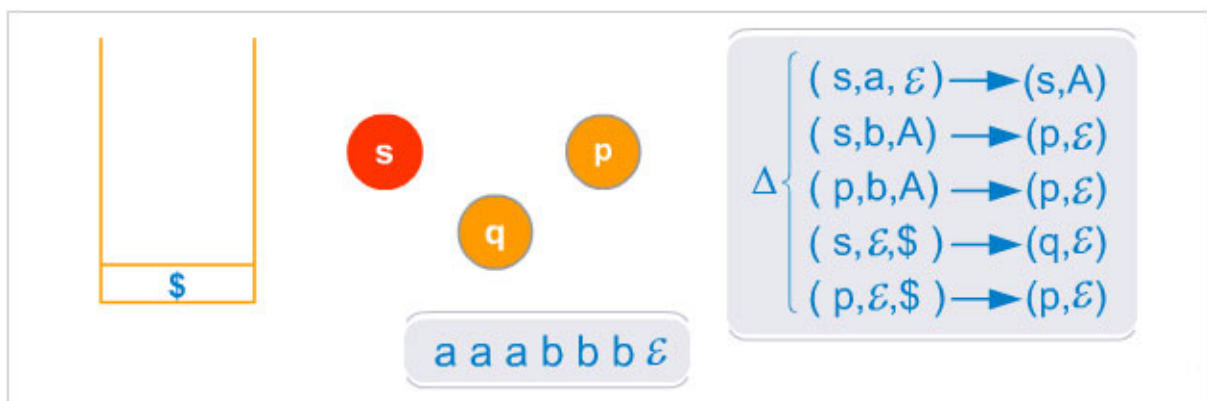
$$\Gamma = \{A, \$\}$$

$$\tau = \$$$

$$\Delta \begin{cases} (s, a, \varepsilon) \rightarrow (s, A) \\ (s, b, A) \rightarrow (p, \varepsilon) \\ (p, b, A) \rightarrow (p, \varepsilon) \\ (s, \varepsilon, \$) \rightarrow (q, \varepsilon) \\ (p, \varepsilon, \$) \rightarrow (p, \varepsilon) \end{cases}$$

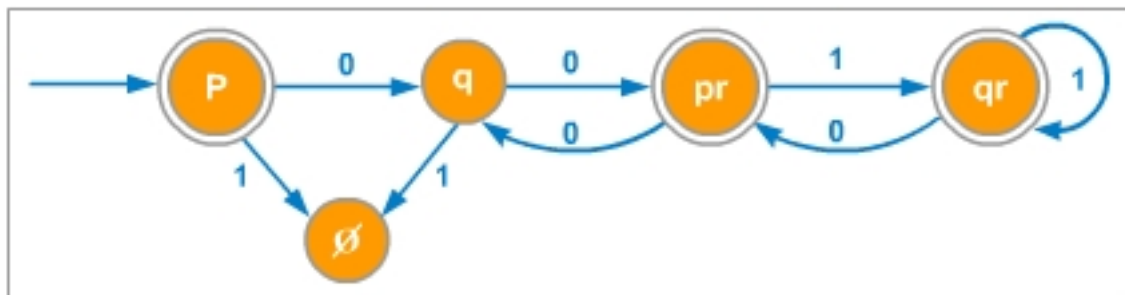
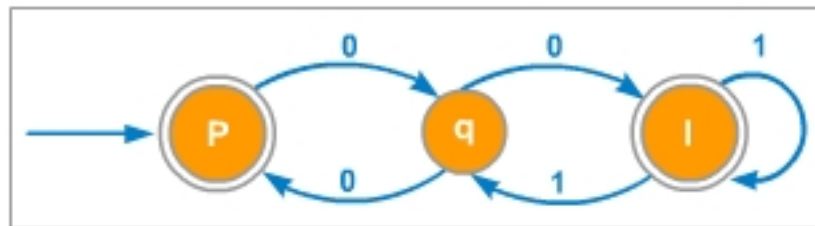
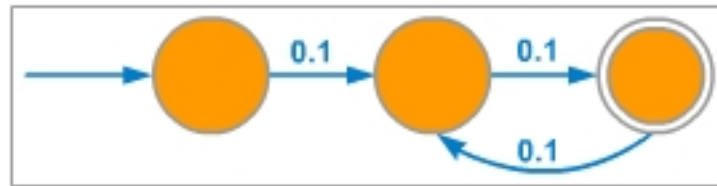
Stack	Input	State	Transition
\$	aaabbb	s	(s, a, ε) $\rightarrow$ (s, A)
\$A	aabbb	s	(s, a, ε) $\rightarrow$ (s, A)
\$AA	abbb	s	(s, a, ε) $\rightarrow$ (s, A)
\$AAA	bbb	s	(s, b, A) $\rightarrow$ (p, ε)
\$AA	bb	p	(p, b, A) $\rightarrow$ (p, ε)
\$A	b	p	(p, b, A) $\rightarrow$ (p, ε)
\$		p	(p, ε , \$) $\rightarrow$ (p, ε)
\$		q	ACCEPTED

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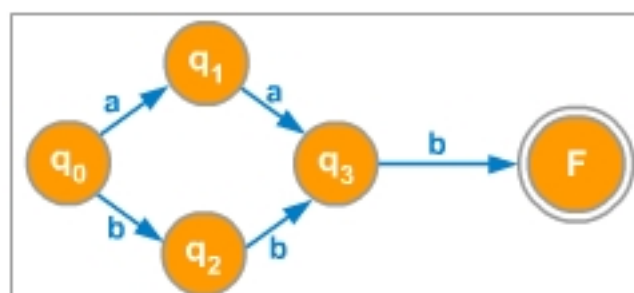
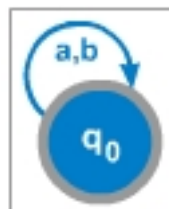
.6

.()



a^*b^*

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$(aa|bb)b$