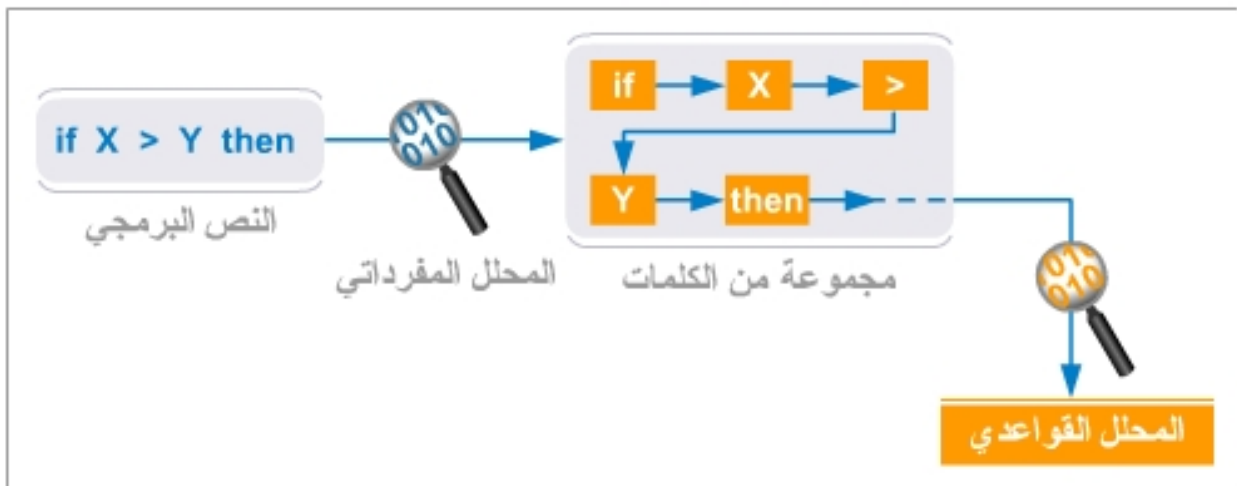




.(Model) "

.(Token) "

(% / * - +) :

.(Arithmetic Operator) ARTHOP

(Toto Y Counter X)

(Identifier) IDENT

)

.(55

55

المفردات Tokens	الكلمات
ARTHOP	+ - /
IDENT	X Y Toto
NUM	50 40 3.1

-1

"	"	.	Σ	(Alphabet)	"	"	:
			Σ				(Word)

Σ^*
 ϵ

Σ^+
 Σ

Σ^+
 Σ

Σ^+
 Σ^*

Σ
 Σ^*

Σ^*
 Σ^n

Σ^*
 Σ^n

$\Sigma^+ = \Sigma^* - \{\epsilon\}$

$\Sigma^* = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \Sigma^n$

| Toto |= 4

" Toto " ∈ Σ^4

"•"	(Concatenation) "	"	:
) $v = v_1 \dots v_p$	$(u_i \in \Sigma^*)$	) $u = u_1 \dots u_n$	:
$.u \bullet v = u_1 \dots u_n v_1 \dots v_p$	v	u	$(v_i \in \Sigma^*)$
$.u \bullet v$	uv	"•"	

$t = \varepsilon$	$w = c$	$v = bbbacbb$	$u = aaba$	:	$\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$
$u \bullet v = aababbbacbb$	.	0	1	7	4 : Σ^*
	$.v$	u			
					:

$. u \bullet v = u + v $	-1
$.(u \bullet v) \bullet w = u \bullet (v \bullet w)$	-2
$.u \bullet \varepsilon = \varepsilon \bullet u = u$	-3

$. \Sigma^*$	Σ	:
--------------	----------	---

L_1

$\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$

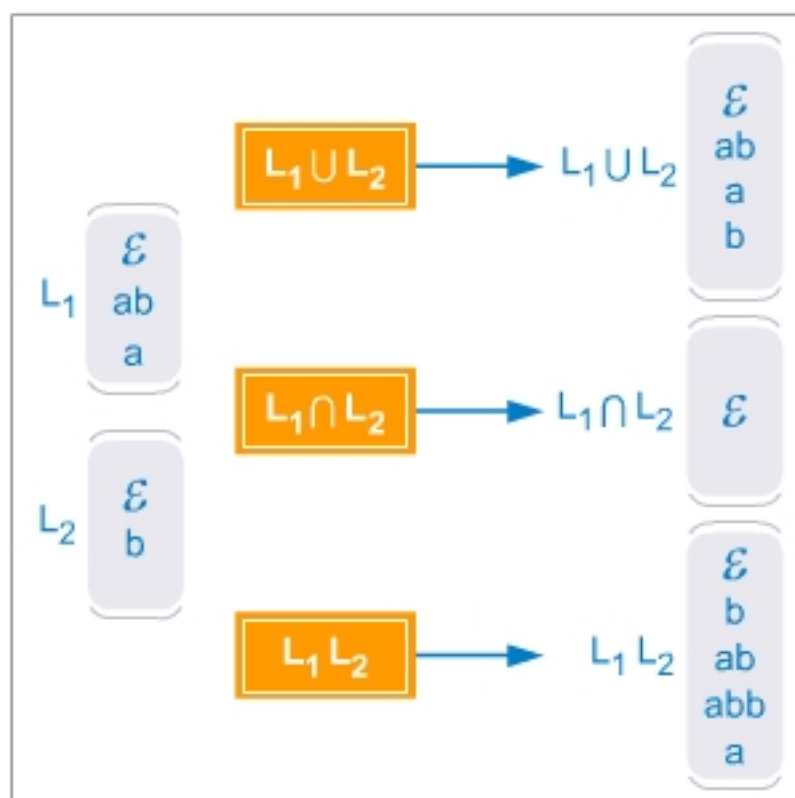
$\{\varepsilon, a, b, aab, bbcaa, bbccacccaaaabbbcaa, \dots\}$:

.1

-1

... :

$L_1 \cup L_2 = \{w : w \in L_1 \text{ OR } w \in L_2\}$	:	-1
$L_1 \cap L_2 = \{w : w \in L_1 \text{ AND } w \in L_2\}$	:	-2
$L_1 L_2 = \{w = w_1 w_2 : w_1 \in L_1 \text{ AND } w_2 \in L_2\}$	:	-3
$L^* = \sum_{n \geq 0} L^n$	:	-4



.L

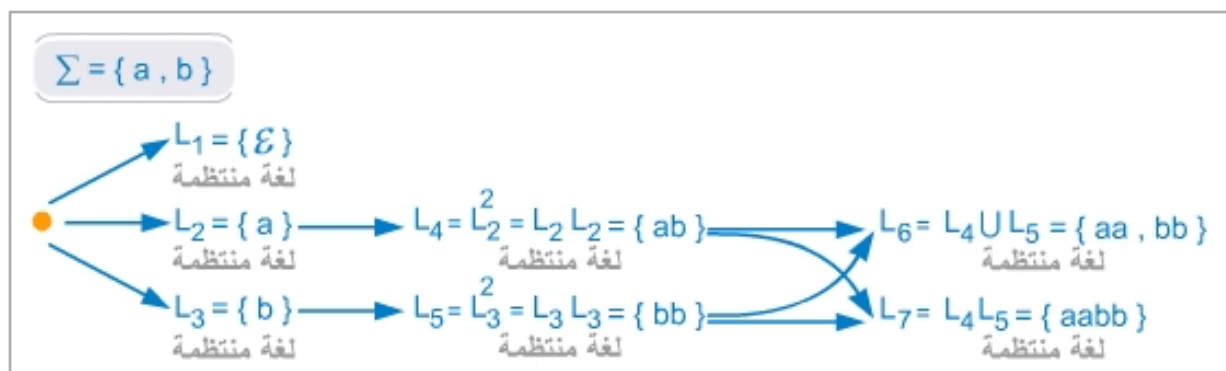
:

.

.

: Σ (Regular Language) L^n " Σ $\{\epsilon\}$

Σ	$\{a\}$	Σ	a	-5	
Σ	L^*	L^n	L	-6	
Σ	$L_1 L_2$	$L_1 \cup L_2$	L_2	L_1	-7
		Σ			-8



(Regular " " :
: .Expressions)

		$\cdot\{\varepsilon\}$	ε	-1
$\cdot\{a\}$	a	Σ	a	-2
$(r)^+$	$(r)^*$	L	r	-3
		$\cdot$	$L^+ \quad L^*$	
	$L_2 \quad L_1$		$r_2 \quad r_1$	-4
$L_1L_2 \quad L_1\cup L_2$			$(r_1)(r_2) \quad (r_1) (r_2)$	
			$\cdot$	
		$\cdot$		-5

:
b a () $(a|b)^*$ -1

$L = \{ \varepsilon, a, b, aa, bb, ab, ba, \dots \}$

$(b|a)^* = (a|b)^*$ -2

bbb () $(a|b)^* bbb (a|b)^*$ -3

$L = \{ \underline{bbb}, a\underline{bbb}, b\underline{bbb}, a\underline{bbb}b, a\underline{bbb}a, a\underline{bbb}baba, \dots \}$

.2

:
-1

-2

-3

-1

.

:

(underscore) “_”

(small letters)

(capital letters)

IDENT

:

IDENT = (a|b|c ... |y|z|A|B|C ... |Y|Z) (a|b|c ... |y|z|A|B|C ... |Y|Z|0|1|2|3|4|5|6|7|8|9)*""

:

Letter = a – z | A – Z
 Digit = 0 – 9
 Sep = _
 EndOfString = ""

:

IDENT

IDENT = Letter (Letter | Digit | Sep)* EndOfString

)

{a, b}

(

n

a

":

a^nb^n

.(n

n

b

.(

)

-2

:

... while if

-1

(<= >= < >)

(% / * - +)

.

ARTHOP

)

(

)

-2

(

REAL

.IDENT

:

(5.3)

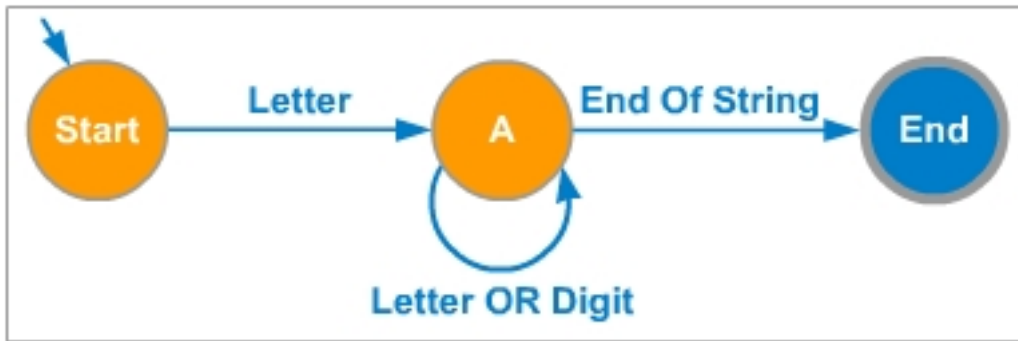
POINT = “.”
 REAL = (Digit)* POINT (Digit)*

0 1

IDENT

	:
	:

: IDENT

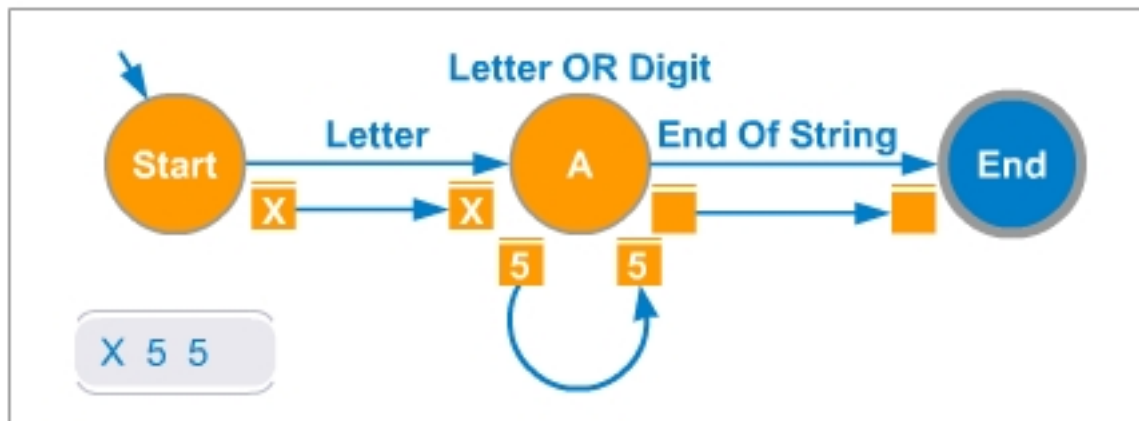


() :

	-1
	-2
	-3
	-4
	-5
)	
	.(
	-6
()	

x55

: .



GetNext()

IsIdentifier()

.Symbol

:

int IsIdentifier()

{

 GetNext();

 If (Symbol is a Letter)

 {

 GetNext();

 while ((Symbol is a Letter) || (Symbol is a Digit)) /*Case Switch*/

 GetNext();

 if (Symbol == ' ') /* Space*/

 return TRUE;

 else

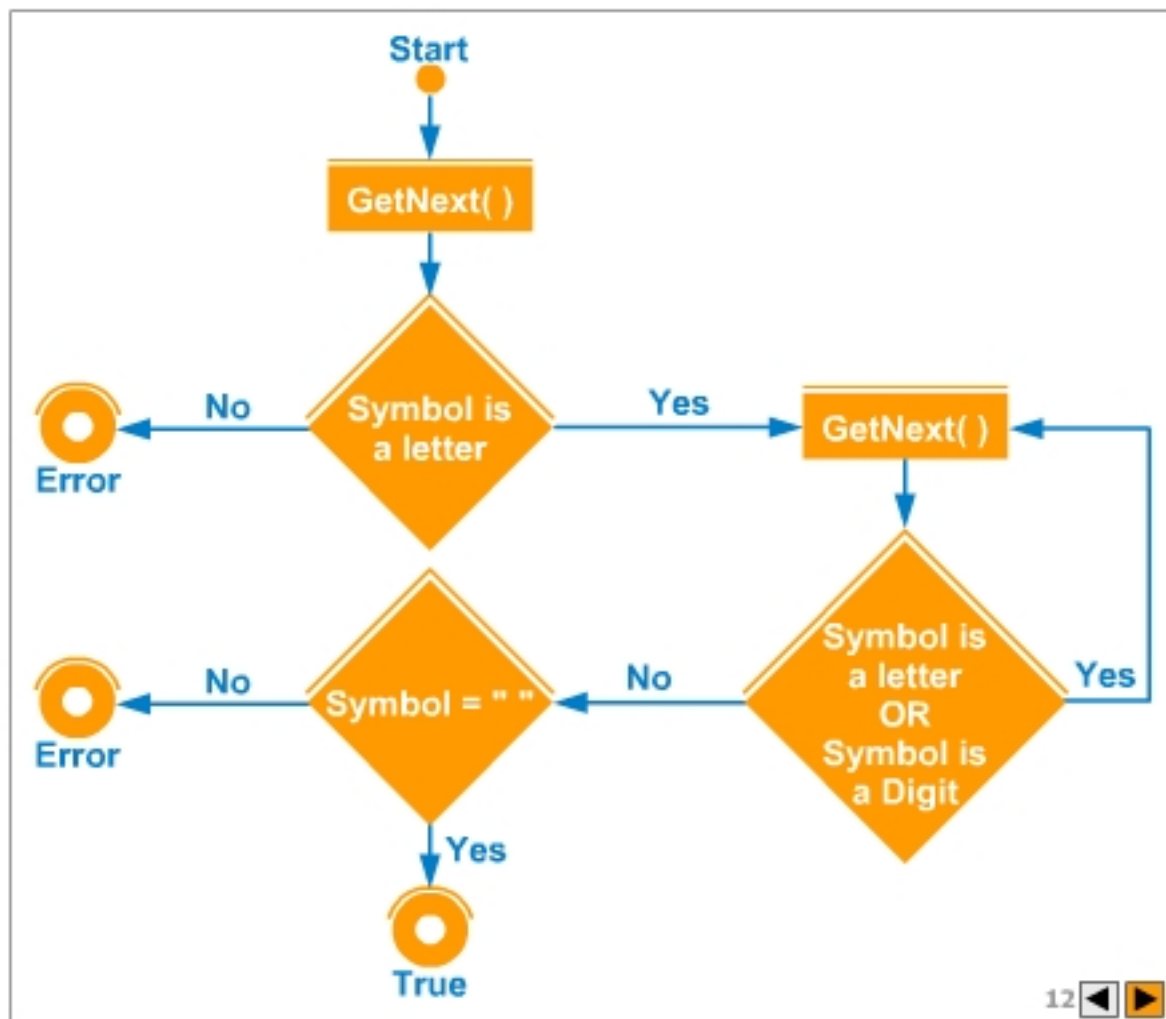
 return Error();

 }

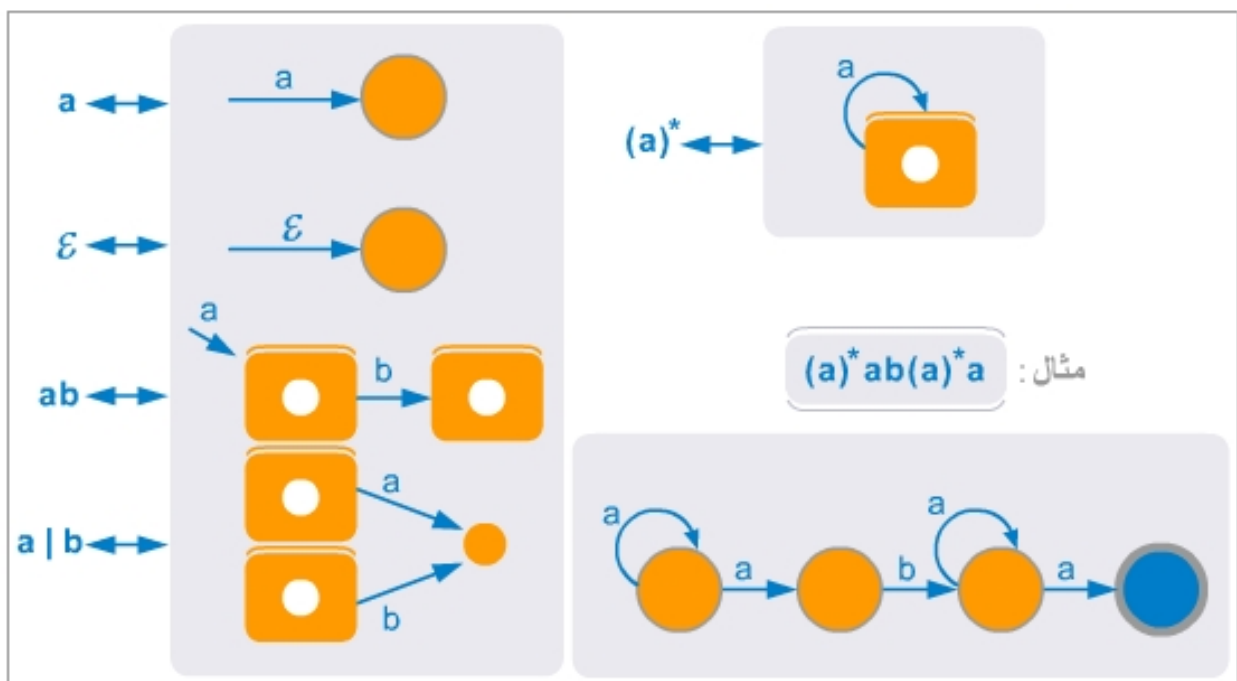
 else

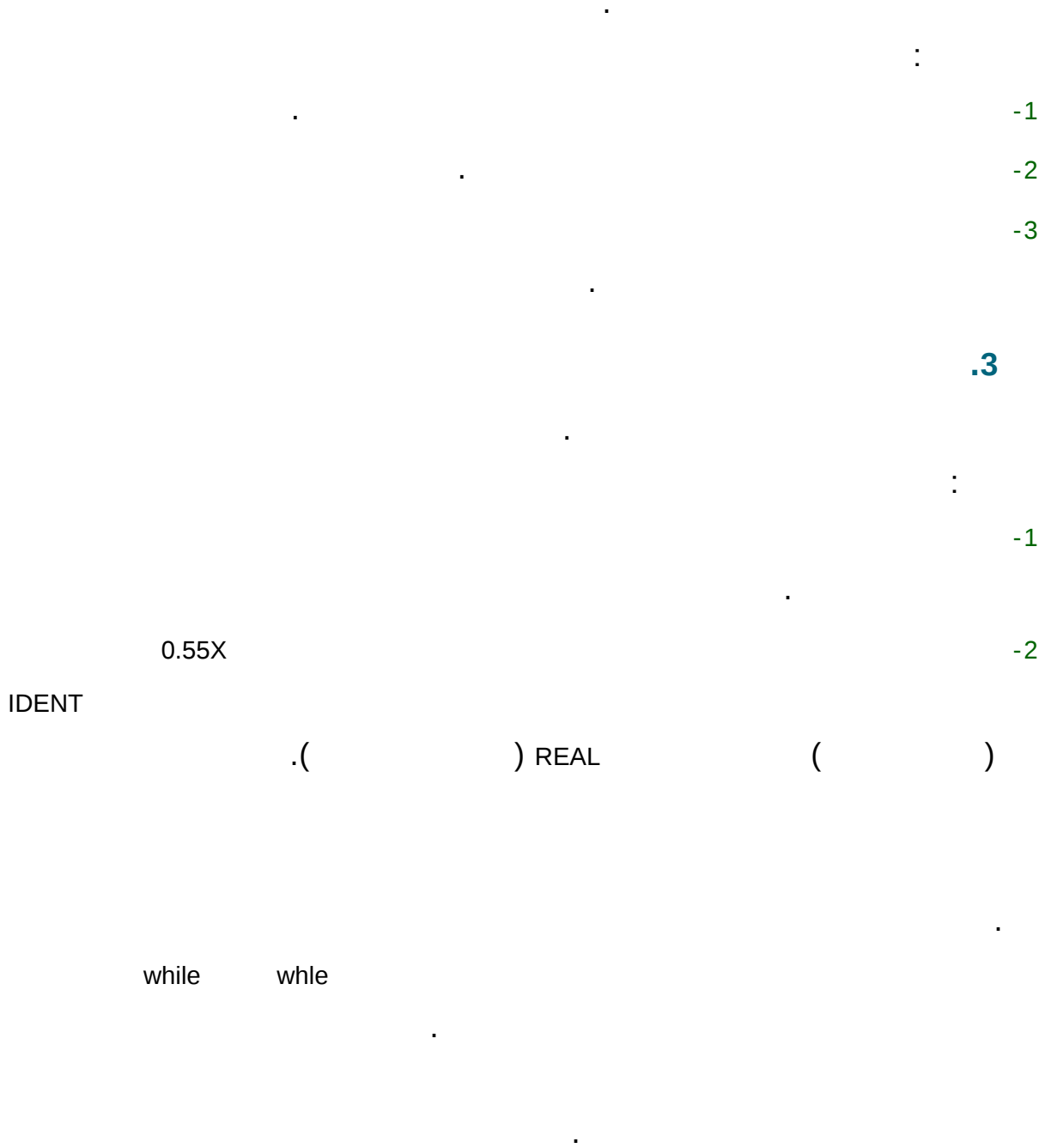
 return Error();

}



:





.4

(1)

$\{a, b\}$

$a(a|b)^*b$ -1

$aab(aa|bb)^+$ -2

$(aa)^*a$ -3

.b

a

-1

aa

aab

-2

.bb

.

a

-3

(2)

:

.a

$\{a, b, c\}$

-1

.5

-2

$a(a|b|c)^*$ -1

$(0|1|2|3|4|5|6|7|8|9)^*(5|0)$ -2