

## :GRAMMAR

### Conditional Sentences / If - Clauses Type I , II and III

#### : ١A. Conditional Sentence Type

.It is possible and also very likely that the condition will be fulfilled →

(Form: If + Simple Present >>> Future (= will + bare infinitive

.Example: If I find her address, I'll send her an invitation

#### : Exercise

.Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type I ) by putting the verbs into the correct form

. If you (send) .....this letter now, she (receive)..... it tomorrow . ١

.If I (do)..... this test, I (improve ) ..... my English . ٢

.Peggy (go ) ..... shopping if she (have) ..... time in the afternoon . ٣

.Simon (go) ..... to London next week if he (get ) ..... a cheap flight . ٤

.If they (study / not ) .....harder, they (pass / not ) ..... the exam . ٥

.If it (rain ) ..... tomorrow, I (have to / not ) .....water the plants . ٦

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#### : ٢B. Conditional Sentence Type

.It is possible but very unlikely, that the condition will be fulfilled →

(Form: if + Simple Past >>> Conditional (= would + bare infinitive

.Example: If I found her address, I would send her an invitation

#### : Exercise

.Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type II ) by putting the verbs into the correct form

.If I ( be ) ..... rich, my life ( change ) ..... completely. ١

.I ( invite ) .....all my friends if ( have ) ..... a house by the beach. ٢

.If we (have) ..... a yacht, we (sail) ..... the seven seas. ٣

.If they (tell) ..... their father, he (be) .....very angry. ٤

.We (help ) ..... you if we (know ) .....how. ٥

.My brother (buy ) .....a sports car if he (have ) .....the money. ٦

### : ٣C. Conditional Sentence Type

.It is impossible that the condition will be fulfilled because it refers to the past →

(Form: if + Past Perfect, Conditional II (= would + have + Past Participle

.Example: If I had found her address, I would have sent her an invitation

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### : Exercise

.Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type III ) by putting the verbs into the correct form

.If you (study ) ..... for the test, you (pass ) .....it . ١

.If you (ask ) .....me, I (help ) .....you . ٢

. ..... (If you (speak ) ..... English, she (understand . ٣

.I (write ) .....you a postcard if I (have ) ..... your address . ٤

.If it (not/ start ) ..... to rain, we (walk ) .....to the museum . ٥

.If she (take ) ..... the bus, she (not / arrive ) ..... on time . ٦

### : Answer Key

### : ١Exercise

send / will receive . ١

do / will improve . ٢

will go / has . ٣

will go / gets . ٤

don't study / will not pass . ٥

rains / will not have to . ٦

### : ٢Exercise

were / would change . ١

would invite / had . ٢

had / would sail . ٣

told / would be . ٤

would help / knew . ٥

would buy / had .٦

:٣Exercise

had studied / would have passed .١

had asked / would have helped .٢

had spoken / would have understood .٣

would have written / had had .٤

hadn't started / would have walked .٥

had taken / wouldn't have arrived .٦

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